Agriculture



Project Summary Chart

State Capital Funds

| | | FY 2026 | | FY 2026 | FY 2027 | FY 2028 |
|---|------------------|------------------|----|------------|------------------|------------------|
| | FY 2025 | Request | Re | ecommended | Request | Request |
| 1. Agricultural Lands Preservation Program* | \$ 10,000,000 | \$ 10,000,000 | \$ | 10,000,000 | \$ 10,000,000 | \$ 10,000,000 |
| 2. Cover Crop Investment | \$ 5,190,000 | \$ 4,000,000 | \$ | 4,000,000 | \$ 4,000,000 | \$ 4,000,000 |
| 3. Minor Capital Improvement (MCI) and Equipment ** | \$ 200,000 | \$ 200,000 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ 200,000 | \$ 200,000 |
| 4. Critical Equipment for Operations | \$ - | \$ 250,000 | \$ | 250,000 | \$ 250,000 | \$ 250,000 |
| 5. Delaware Agricultural Production Insurance | \$ - | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ | - | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ 2,000,000 |
| Assistance Program | | | | | | |
| Total | \$ 15,390,000 | \$ 16,450,000 | \$ | 14,450,000 | \$ 16,450,000 | \$ 16,450,000 |

^{*}Alternative project funding is recommended from the Realty Transfer Tax.

1. Agricultural Lands Preservation Program

Funding is requested for the Agricultural Lands Preservation Program. The foundation has permanently protected 155,000 acres at a cost of more than \$298.0 million using a combination of state, federal and county funds. Additionally, landowners over the life of the program have donated \$394.0 million to the foundation - representing a discount of 57 percent of the value of their easements. Landowner interest continues - in the most recent round of easement selections (Round 28), 300 properties were appraised, 96 owners submitted bids and 39 were selected utilizing \$10.8 million. Additionally, one Young Farmer Loan was approved totaling \$500,000. This request provides sufficient funding to match any federal and county contributions, purchase easements on properties that do not qualify for federal funds and operate the program.

Funding Schedule

| | State | Federal | Other* |
|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| FY 2025 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 10,000,000 |
| FY 2026 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 10,000,000 |
| FY 2027 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 10,000,000 |
| FY 2028 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 10,000,000 |
| Total | \$ - | \$ - | ONGOING |

^{*}The source of Other funds is Realty Transfer Tax.

^{**} Funds authorized to the Office of Management and Budget.

Agriculture



2. Cover Crop Investment

Funding is requested to continue the state's cover crop program to improve water quality and soil health. These funds help to offset the costs for farmers to plant cover crops that are not harvested and thus do not provide any income for the farmer. Research shows that cover crops are the best tool in Delaware – environmentally and economically – to reduce agricultural nutrient runoff and help improve water quality. Furthermore, cover crops help to mitigate climate change by sequestering carbon, improving soil health, improving resiliency of fields to pests, and reducing the amounts of fertilizers and pesticides required. Additional funding will help Delaware reach its nutrient reduction goals for the Chesapeake Bay as well as for the Inland Bays and Delaware River and Bay. These additional state funds could also be used as match to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 319 grant funds, U.S. Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Cost Share Regional Conservation Partnership Program awards, National Fish and Wildlife Foundation grants and other conservation grants for new alternative uses for manure, innovative renewable energy projects, infrastructure for drainage projects and irrigation to improve climate change resiliency, and even new sources of farmland preservation funds.

Funding Schedule

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|--------------------|----|-----------|----|---------|----|-------|--|--|
| | | State | | Federal | | Other | | |
| FY 2025 | \$ | 5,190,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2026 | \$ | 4,000,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2027 | \$ | 4,000,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2028 | \$ | 4,000,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| Total | | ONGOING | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |

3. Minor Capital Improvement (MCI) and Equipment

Funding is requested to maintain essential state facilities and provide for regular replacement of building equipment. Department of Agriculture facilities provide infrastructure needed to support the department's mission, and are essential in performing agricultural and consumer protection operations, environmental protection and conservation, protecting access to healthy, locally grown food, and ensuring the value and continued viability of the state's agricultural economy.

Funding Schedule

| 1 unumg senedure | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|---------|----|---------|----|-------|--|--|
| | | State | | Federal | | Other | | |
| FY 2025 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2026 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2027 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| FY 2028 | \$ | 200,000 | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |
| Total | | ONGOING | \$ | - | \$ | - | | |

Agriculture



4. Critical Equipment for Operations

Funding is requested for the acquisition, replacement, and repair of critical equipment essential in performing agricultural and consumer protection operations, resource protection and conservation, and to protect the value and continued viability of Delaware's agricultural economy. Critical equipment protects the agriculture industry and consumers from threats to livestock and crop health, guards against fraudulent sales practices, ensures availability of high-quality, locally grown food, and protects the environment from pesticide and nutrient contamination. This equipment also provides public services and infrastructure support for 20,000 acres of public land through Delaware State Forests and supports analytical chemistry and biological laboratory services.

Funding Schedule

| | State | Federal | Other |
|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| FY 2026 | \$ 250,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| FY 2027 | \$ 250,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| FY 2028 | \$ 250,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Total | \$ 750,000 | \$ - | \$ - |

5. Delaware Agricultural Production Insurance Assistance Program

Funding is requested to establish the Delaware Agriculture Production Assistance Program. The program provides a subsidy up to 30 percent of the premium for eligible producers' multi-peril crop insurance premium, or whole farm revenue protection premium up to a maximum of \$10.00 per acre. The subsidy is directly paid by the Delaware Department of Agriculture to the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation on behalf of the Delaware-eligible producers.

Funding Schedule

| | State | Federal | Other |
|----------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| FY 2025* | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| FY 2026 | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| FY 2027 | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| FY 2028 | \$ 2,000,000 | \$ - | \$ - |
| Total | \$ 8,000,000 | \$ - | \$ - |

 $^{^{\}ast}$ Funded through HB 87, 152nd General Assembly, signed by the Governor on July 25, 2024.